

# Energy backup system Heard and McDonald Islands

What is the Heard Island & McDonald Islands Marine Reserve management plan?

This management plan may be cited as the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve Management Plan. This management plan will enter operation following approval by the Minister under s.370 of the EPBC Act on the day after it is registered under the Legislative Instruments Act 2003 or on a later date specified in the Minister's approval.

Who manages the Heard & McDonald Islands?

The islands are administered under the Heard and McDonald Islands Act of 1953 and the Environment Protection and Management Ordinance of 1987 by the Antarctic Division of the national Department of Tourism, Arts & Environment (formerly the Department of the Arts, Sport, the Environment, Tourism & Territories, DASETT).

When was the Heard Island and McDonald Islands reserve proclaimed?

The Reserve was proclaimed under the EPBC Act as the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Reserve on 3 October 2002. (s.514A) and a Commonwealth authority for the purposes of the Commonwealth Authorities and Companies Act 1997.

Who administers the Heard Island & McDonald Islands Act?

Administration of the Territory is the responsibility of the Australian Government department that administers the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Act 1953. This responsibility has historically been undertaken by the Australian Antarctic Division.

Why are Heard Island and McDonald Islands isolated?

However, the site's isolation assists in reducing anthropogenic impacts upon the site's values. Heard Island and McDonald Islands are located in the Southern Ocean, approximately 1,700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4,100 km south-west of Perth.

Where are the Heard and McDonald Islands located?

The Heard and McDonald Islands are remote subantarctic volcanic features located in the Southern Ocean, halfway between Australia and South Africa. They are approximately 1700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4000 km southwest of mainland Australia (Australian Government 2016 ). Heard Island is 43 km long and 21 km wide.

Figure 1 Heard Island and McDonald Islands in relation to Australia and Antarctica. In recognition of the unique conservation values of the marine environment at HIMI, a marine reserve was ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands are uninhabited, barren, Subantarctic islands in the Southern Ocean, far

due south of India and roughly 400 km southeast of Kerguelen of the French Southern and Antarctic Lands.

When it comes to Energy in Heard Island and McDonald Islands, the Refined petroleum products exports is whereas, the Refined petroleum products imports is . More about energy in Heard Island and McDonald Islands. Refined petroleum products - production:

Mawson Peak on Heard Island is the highest Australian mountain (at 2,745 meters, it is taller than Mt. Kosciuszko in Australia proper), and one of only two active volcanoes located in Australian territory, the other being McDonald Island; in 1992, McDonald Island broke its dormancy and began erupting; it has erupted several times since, most ...

Some wetland areas have been recorded on McDonald Island but, due to substantial volcanic activity since the last landing was made there in 1980, their present extent is unknown. Conservation significance. The Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) wetland is listed on the Directory of Important Wetlands in Australia. An analysis found that ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands are located in the Southern Ocean, approximately 1,700 km from the Antarctic continent and 4,100 km south-west of Perth. As the only volcanically active subantarctic islands they "open a window into the earth", thus providing the opportunity to observe ongoing geomorphic processes and glacial dynamics. ...

The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Fishery is managed by limiting the catch of fish, restricting how many boats can fish and regulating what gear they can use. ... This fishery is managed under a quota system that limits ...

Conservation values in the marine environment surrounding Heard Island and the McDonald Islands Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water v Summary Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) are an external Territory of Australia, located approximately 4000 kilometres southwest of Australia in the southern Indian Ocean.

Due to the extreme isolation of Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI), together with the persistently severe weather and sea conditions, human activities in the region have been, and remain, limited. ... studying the glacial systems of Heard Island as an indicator of climate change and variability; monitoring long-term trends in seabird ...

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1947?????????????? 1997?????????????(????)???????

Heard Island and McDonald Islands also host valuable fisheries for Patagonian toothfish and mackerel icefish. The marine reserve around the islands was declared in 2002 and extended in 2014.

This 3 days itinerary is the perfect guide to the best things to see in Heard and McDonald Islands. It includes day-by-day activities, travel tips, and the top places to visit. Day 1: Arrival and Initial Exploration. Morning. Arrive at Heard Island via expedition vessel, typically from ...

The World Heritage List is a register of properties worldwide that exhibit outstanding universal natural and/or cultural values, and was established under the Convention Concerning the World Cultural and Natural Heritage (the World Heritage Convention).. The Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (EPBC Act) is Australia's main instrument for implementing ...

The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Fishery is managed by limiting the catch of fish, restricting how many boats can fish and regulating what gear they can use. ... This fishery is managed under a quota system that limits the amount of fish that boats can take in the fishery. Patagonian toothfish and mackerel icefish are managed by quota ...

The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve was established in 2002. It is one of the world's largest highly protected (IUCN category 1A) marine reserves. We have prepared a report to inform the review of the marine reserve and its management plan: the Conservation values in the marine environment surrounding Heard Island and the McDonald ...

The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve is currently being reviewed by the Australian government. Current protection levels are inadequate to protect areas of significant conservation value in this region, such as foraging grounds for species like the HIMI penguins. If we want to protect this pristine wilderness and ensure the ...

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